! ! "#\$%&'(')%*+,-.,/012%34%5,.+31.3-36,.2% !

' '' S!%\$&∕\$%T!'J*''' +**₩**! !

.

31.&B<, 4. -&-00?L2-.&C0.LB&B<2B-@;.&<N&?LB4<-B<2<?LB.&<4&;3-&C-30KL<4&02/&;3-&L2;-40B;L<2.&<N& L2/LKL/, 0D.N&NL4?.&02/&=<K-42?-2;E&<@LB.&L2BD, /-&/-;-4?L2L2=&-B<2<?LB&@4<CD-?.N&3<Q&B<2.,?-4.&02/& C,.L2-..-.&?0P-&/-BL.L<2.N&3<Q&?04P-;.&Q<4PM02/&3<Q&;3-1&NOLD&02/&3<Q&=<K-42?-2;&OB;L<2.&ONN-B;& ?04P-;.E!

- /L.B, ...L<2&;<@LB.E&
- ļ

, a\(S*'" +å\+₩åO! \\'+d#!

T<, 4.-k=40/-. K02/k/L.B, . L2-/kC1k; 3-kB<? @D-;L<2k<Nk0.L=2?-2; . Nk-00? . Nk02/k/L.B, . L<2.Nk0.k.3<Q2k C-D<Qb

A--%B#OC

WL.B,l<2.&2@<;&02/&4@<2[&	&&&&ZH8[&	f‱27[&	g‱]78&	8888]7h8
с, LFF &	&&&ZX8[&	f&Z]][&	giiiiXX8i	**** XXh*
Y -Q<4P&</th <th>&&&Z]8[&</th> <th>f&Z]][&</th> <th>g‱]]8%</th> <th>‱]]ha</th>	&&&Z]8[&	f&Z]][&	g‱]]8%	‱]]ha
J40B;LB-&VL/;-4?&\$00?&	&&&Z]8[&	f‱Z][&	g‱‰]	

. ! "#\$%&'(')%*+,-.,/012%34%5,.+31.3-36,.2%

40+	8&\$8%.''''!	!	
5+	&\$; ''.'''!	<6=+>5*!	

ļ

!

!

1%%'d+V\$+*%**#!**

 $\label{eq:2012-lambda} \begin{array}{l} !\cite{2012-lambda} & \cite{2012-lambda} \\ !\cite{2012-lambda} & \cite{2012-lambda} \\ !\cite{2012-lambda} & \cite{2012-lambda} \\ .\cite{2012-lambda} & \cite{2012-lambd$

<u>H'!F*+!3,&!*+2-%5&!*'!I*+\$5&,</u>Ma1<, &B02&;OP-&1<, 4&-00?6&

- CE k1;3&<,*(2*,%*!*,!3!(*O=3,37\$&!*#\$##&!=,*(2*,#B!-&,K%(&!3-!5&2&,O#&5!7F!F*+,! #-2,+(2*,E!

! ! "#\$%&'(')%*+,-.,/012%34%5,.+31.3-36,.2%

D\$*'cS\$**\$#!

! !

 $\label{eq:linear_line$

i - -@&L2&?L2/&; 30; &<@-40; L2 = &<2DL2 - &4 - R, L4 - .&, .&; <&B < ??, 2LB0; -&QL; 3& - 0B3& <; 3 - 4&; 34 <, = 3&Q4L;; -2&; -0; E& = 0, 2& + 1,

!

!

! "#\$%&'(')%*+,-.,/012%34%5,.+31.3-36,.2%

*3-&TS&U<, D/-4&BO?@, .&L&B, 44-2;D1&?O.P9<@;L<20D&Y<Q-K-4M&LN&@, CDLB&3-OD;3&B<2/L;L<2.&B3O2=&O2/& ?O.P.&O4-&O;O.P.&O4-&O;O.PL2=&A-R, L4-?-2;.&QLDM&C-& O.P-/&;<&O-OK-&BO..MO2/&;, /-2;.&Q3<&/<&2<;&O-OK-&BO..&Q3-2&O.P-/&<4&Q3<&A-N, .-&;<&B<?@D1&QL;3&;;3-.&A-R, L4-?-2;.&Q1&M&C-& OK-&BO..&Q3-2&O.P-/&<4&Q3<&A-N, .-&;<&B<?@D1&QL;3&;;3-.&A-R, L4-?-2;.&QLDM&C-& OK-&BO..&A-R, L4-?-2;.&Z-2&O.E& (A-R, L4-?-2), .&Z-2&O.E& (A-R, L4-&O.E, A-R, L4-& O.E, A-R, L4-& (A-R, A-A), (A-R, A-A), (A-R, A-A), (A-R, A-A), (

$$\begin{split} & \text{N&1} < \text{, } \text{N} - \text{D&DD&02/\&; } 3\text{L2P&1} < \text{, } \mathbb{K}?\text{L=3; } \mathbb{k}3\text{OK}-\mathbb{k}\text{T} ``a'W9]: \text{N&}\mathbb{N}\mathbb{k}1 < \text{, } \mathbb{k}3\text{OK}-\mathbb{k}; - \text{, } \text{; } - \mathbb{k}@<\text{.L;}\mathbb{L}^{\text{A}}\mathbb{k}^{-4}\mathbb{k}\mathbb{k}^{-1} : \mathbb{k}^{-4}\mathbb{k}\mathbb{k}^{-1} : \mathbb{k}^{-4}\mathbb{k}\mathbb{k}^{-1} : \mathbb{k}^{-4}\mathbb{k}\mathbb{k}^{-4}\mathbb{$$

!!"##"\$%&'"()*"+) ',%-'.'&'/,

 $)*!+, -!, -/0!*+!*, 2!/33, 44, 5/61, 78!9:3/-8:!, *!/!518/91016+; !<0:/8:!8-9416!+, -2!/33, 44, 5/61, 7! \\0:66:2!*2, 4!=18/910<Q8!!+, -.2(, 4).2(1)00.2(91)!.2(2!*2, (3)0*(@Q)60.2(, 4)2(;Q)60.2(2!*2+!.2(6)0.2(1)0.2(6)00.2(/)02!))$