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/ 0#'%,1\$,('')(-)\$20)'(&%#0)

 $\begin{aligned} ?^*! = & 9! 2 - & 99! C(4! @\& - ! - 3\% \# *!)((-9!)(!\% \% - CJ3! = (@!\& /\&B\&/4\% - 96! 6\& \#, 9!\% /! : (B3\# *, 3*)9!, \%D3! \\ 32(*(,\& 2!/32\& 9\& (*9\%!V, (*:!()=3\#!)=\& *:9!C(4!@\& - !03!\&)\#(/423/!)(!)\#\%/30(6696!(FF(\#)4*\&)C!2(9)96!) \\ = (@!)=3!6(\#239!(6!94FF-C!\% /!/3, \% */!9=\%F3!F\#\& 2396!=(@!6\& \#, 9!, \%D3!)=3\& \#!F\#(/42)\& (*!\% */!F\#\& 2\& : !/32\& 9\& (*96!@=C!23\#)\& *!:((/9!\% \# 3!F\#(B\&/3/!0C!)=3!:(B3\# *, 3*)!@=\& -3!()=3\#9!\% \# 3!F\#(B\&/3/!0C!)=3!e\#3!, \% \#D3)6!2\% 93!@=3*!6\#33!, \% \#D3)9!6\& -!)(!/3-\& B3\#!366\& 2\& 3*)!(4)2(, 39\%!) \end{aligned}$

3 (&%#0)4 (*5#)

'C!)=3!3*/!(6!)=3!93, 39)3

_32&)%)&(*9!

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! 3,*/4",2(

1

?!@&--!F(9)!)=3!9-&/39!6#(,!)=3!-32)4#39!%6)3#!2-%99!=(@3B3#!?!9)#(*:-C!#32(,,3*/!C(4!)(!2(,3!)(!2.5))))

5^{''}, 6+, */4^{''}, (#22[%] '& 1, &/2(

Z(4! @&--! / (! &*/! 940, &)! X#3Q-32)4#3! &99&:*, 3*)9!)=#(4:=!)=3! 6(--(@&*:! @309&)3.! achieve.macmillanlearning.com!M(!:3)!64--!F(&*)9!6(#!&!F#3Q)

 $\frac{420,A\&0,A7\$0,(",2(@0<(\%=,7\#\#/;"@0"\$\#,'7""(\$,80,0B\$0"A0A,.(\%,7"+,\%07\#(")\$!S(@3B3\#!?!@\&-!/#(F!))=3!=(,3@(\#D!\%99\&:*,3*)!@\&)=!)=3!-(@39)!:\#\%/3!@=3*!2\%-24-\%)\&*:!C(4\#!6\&*\%-!:#\%/3!6(\#!)=3!93,39)3\#\$! V: \%\&*6!\underline{\$20\%0}, </09,80,78\#(9\&\$09+,"(,0B'&\#0\#,7''0C\$0A,.(\%,\$0'2"/'79,C\%(890@\#\$!))=3!93,39)3\#\$! V: \%\&*6!\underline{\$20\%0}, </09,80,78\#(9\&\$09+,"(,0B'&\#0\#,7''0C\$0A,.(\%,\$0'2"/'79,C\%(890@\#\$))))$

!"#\$%&' ()\$"*' +\$, (*-./)010*' ...022*

!''#\$%%&#' (%#) ''*'#''+#, ''-.#) ''-.*%#/0'%.102*#<u>0*#2''3#0*#&''**142%</u>#056#0))%**#''#' (''*%#/0'%.102*#0*#<u>) ''57%51%5'</u>#

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 $\begin{array}{l} P 3!@\&-!493!\&R-\&2D3\#!)(!\%*9@3\#!H439)\&(*9!/4\#\&*:!2-\%99\$!"(!] 5 M!F4\#2=\%93!\%22399!)(!\&R-\&2D3\#\$!?!)=\&*D! \\ ?!2\%*!:3)!\&)!)(!C(4!6(\#!6\#336!?!\%, !9)\&-!6\&:4\#\&*:!(4)!=(@!)=(4:=!\%*/!@\&-!\%**(4*23!\&)!\&*!(*3!(6!)=3!6\&\#9)!-32)4\#39\$! \\ \end{array}$

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 $M=3!2(/3!(6!)=3!2(4\#93!\&9.!X\#\&*2\&F-39'())\&*\F\#\&*:00!$

!

a # / & * : .! & 6! C(4! / (!% - !) = 3! & R - & 2D3 # ! H439) & (*9!) = # (4 := (4)!) = 3!93, 39) 3 # ! C(4! @ & - -! : 3)! g N ` !) (!C(4 # ! (B3 # % - !) : # / 3 & * !) = 3!3* / !(6!) = 3!93, 39) 3 # ! M = 3! : # / 3! C(4! : 3)! 6(# & 2 - & 2D3 # & 9! F # (F(#) & (*% - !) (!) = 3! % , (4*)!) (!) = 3! % , (4*)!

 $R 5 n ? " (NT!B%22\&*\%)\&(*!\%*/!0((9)3\#9!6(\#!\%-!6\%24-)C6!9)\%66!\%*/!9)4/3*)9\$! \)4/3*)9\$! \)4/3*)9\$!(\%*/!9)\%66! \\ , 49)!4F-(\%/!F\#((6!(6!B\%22\&*\%)\&(*!\%*/!0((9)3\#9!(\#!6\&-3!6(\#!\%*!3<3,F)\&(*!0\%93/!(*!,3/\&2\%-6!3)=\&2\%-!)))))) \\ (\#!, (\#-!:#(4*/9!)=\#(4:=!)=3! c CR 1 S 3\%-)=!F(\#)\%-\$!$

)

A%0-0%%0+)D &+0''\$) E* . 0#)*''+) A%(''(&''#)

 $\begin{array}{l} R1!'(4-/3\#32(:*\&J39!)=\%)!9)4/3*)9!!-3:\%-\&*6(\#,\%)\&(*!/(39*L)!\%-@\%C9!\%-\&:*!@\&)=!=(@!)=3C!\&/3*)\&C5!\\ \)4/3*)9!, \%C!4F/\%)3!)=3\&\#!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F\#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F#363\#3/!*\%, 39!\%*/!F\#3\%, 39!\%*/!F\#(*(4*9!B\&\%!)=3!9)4/3*)!F(\#)\%-d!)=(93!F#363\#3!)=(193:5\%)!F(\#)\%)+3!\%(*!)=3!!\%)+3!\%$

>("(%)3(+0)

 $\begin{aligned} X-3\%93!D^*(@!)=\%)!6\%24-)C!\%^*/!:\#\%/4\%)3!\&*9)\#42)(\#9!=\%B3!\%!\#39F(*9\&0\&-\&)C!)(!\&*6(\#,!5?+R!@=3*!,\%/3!)\\ \%@\%\#3!(6!\&*2\&/3*)9!(6!93<4\%-!,\&92(*/42)G!/\%)\&^*:!\%^*/!/(,39)\&2!B\&(-3*23G!9)\%-D\&*:G!/\&92\#\&,\&*\%)\&(*G!)(!3*94\#3!)=\%)\&^*/\&B\&/4\%-9\&,F\%2)3/!#323\&B3\&^*6(\#,\%)\&(*!\%O(4)!)\\ =\%\#\%99,3*)!\%^*/W(\#\#3-\%)3/!#3)\%-\&\%)\&(*G!)(!3*94\#3!)=\%)\&^*/\&B\&/4\%-9\&,F\%2)3/!#323\&B3\&^*6(\#,\%)\&(*!\%O(4)!)\\ =3\&\#!#\&:=)96!94FF(\#)!#39(4\#239G!\%^*/!#3F(\#)\&^*:!(F)\&(*9\%!))\\ \end{aligned}$

I 05,4,(&#) > (5,+*=#)

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$$\begin{split} \mathsf{M} = & 3!2 - \$99! \mathsf{F} \left(-\&2\&39! \$\#3!940I32 \right)! \right) (!2 = \$*: 3!/43!) (!4*3 < \mathsf{F}32) 3/!3 <)3\# \$ - !2(*/\&) \& (*9! \$*/!) (!3*94 \#3! 03))3\# !9) 4/3* !-3 \$ \# \ast \$: \$! \end{split}$$